

LISP Mapping Versioning

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LISP Mapping Versioning

Internet-Draft

draft-iannone-lisp-mapping-versioning-00.txt

- **working documents of IETF, its areas, and its working groups.**
- **Validity: six months and anytime edition**
- **Expires: September 4, 2009**
- **<http://www.ietf.org/ietf/1id-abstracts.txt>.**

Agenda

- **Basic Idea of LISP**
- **Introducing – LISP Mapping Versioning**
- **Proposed changes to LISP Header**
- **Modification to the current structure**
- **Proposed changes to the Map-Reply Packet format**
- **Map-Update Notification message**
- **Dealing with Version Numbers**
- **Security considerations**
- **Summary**
- **References**

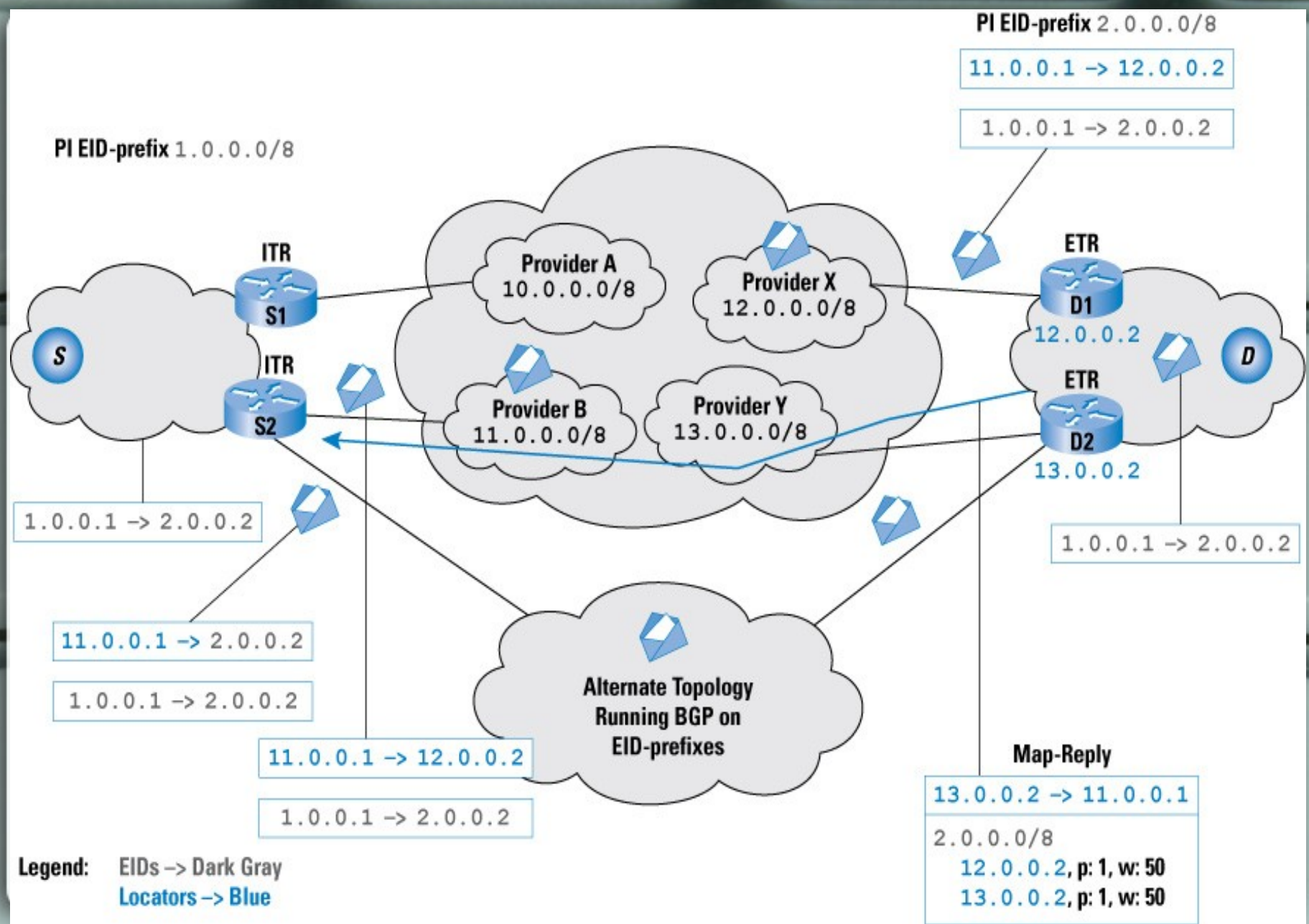
Basic Idea of LISP

- **LISP:** *Locator / Identifier Separation Protocol*
- **Combines two functions: RLOC's and EID's (How-Who Relationship)**
- **LISP is designed to reduce the number of entries in the routing tables stored in the core routers operated by ISPs.**
- **Two basic approaches to implement LISP:**
 - *Map-and-encap and address rewriting.*

LISP Specification – Three packet types:

To support EID-to-RLOC mapping system:

- Data Probe
- Map Reply:
- Map Request

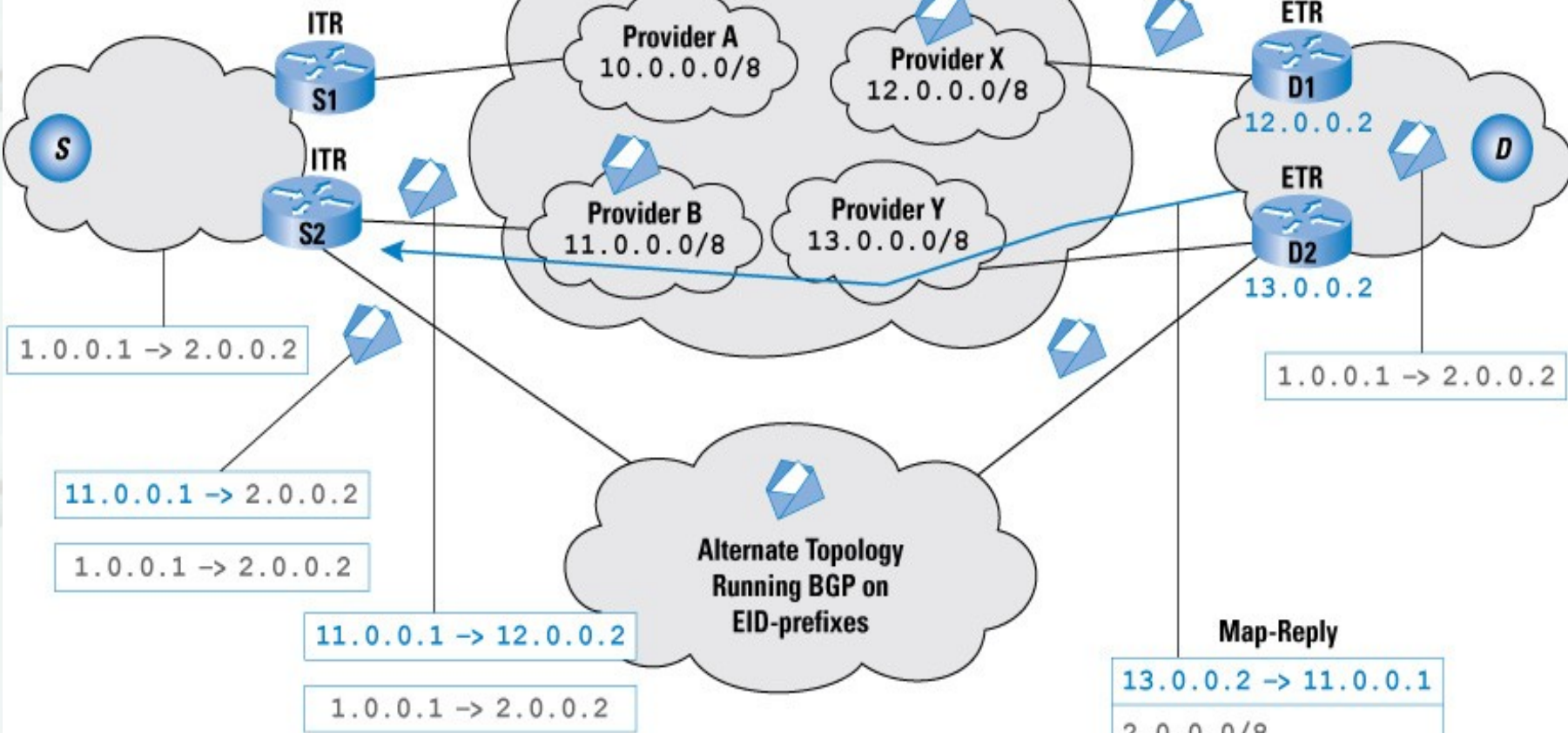


PI EID-prefix 1.0.0.0/8

PI EID-prefix 2.0.0.0/8

11.0.0.1 → 12.0.0.2

1.0.0.1 → 2.0.0.2



1.0.0.1 → 2.0.0.2

11.0.0.1 → 2.0.0.2

1.0.0.1 → 2.0.0.2

11.0.0.1 → 12.0.0.2

1.0.0.1 → 2.0.0.2

1.0.0.1 → 2.0.0.2

Map-Reply

13.0.0.2 → 11.0.0.1

2.0.0.0/8

12.0.0.2, p: 1, w: 50

13.0.0.2, p: 1, w: 50

Introducing LISP Mapping Versioning

- Version Numbers:
 - Associated to each mappings (EID-to-RLOC mappings)
 - Provides information on a change in the mapping
 - Changing can be:
 - Add / remove RLOC's
 - Modify priority / weight of RLOC's

Introducing LISP Mapping Versioning

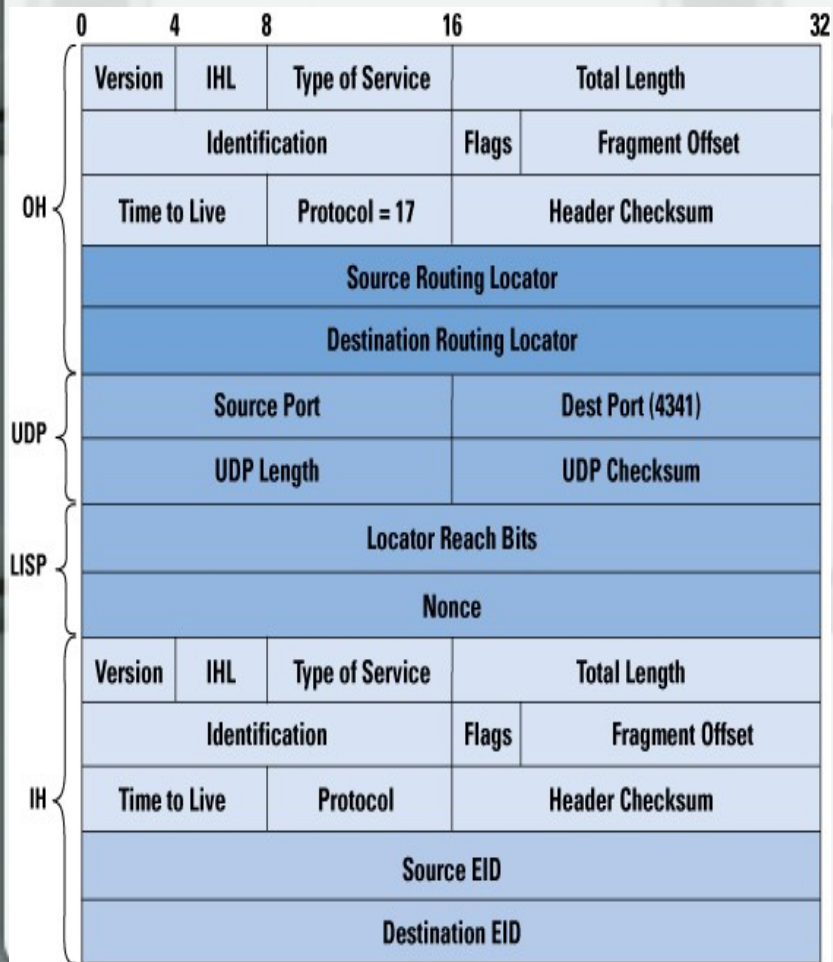
- LISP-encapsulated data packets contains:
 - Source mapping version number
 - Destination mapping version number
- ITR encapsulate packets, puts two version numbers:
 - One used to select source RLOC
 - Other to select destination RLOC

EID-to-ROLOC Mapping Version Number

- Number consist of an unsigned 15-bit integer
- Numer assigned in a pre-mapping fashion
 - Different mapping – different version number
 - An update in the vesion number == increment by 1 the older number

-

Proposed changes to the LISP header



proposed changes:

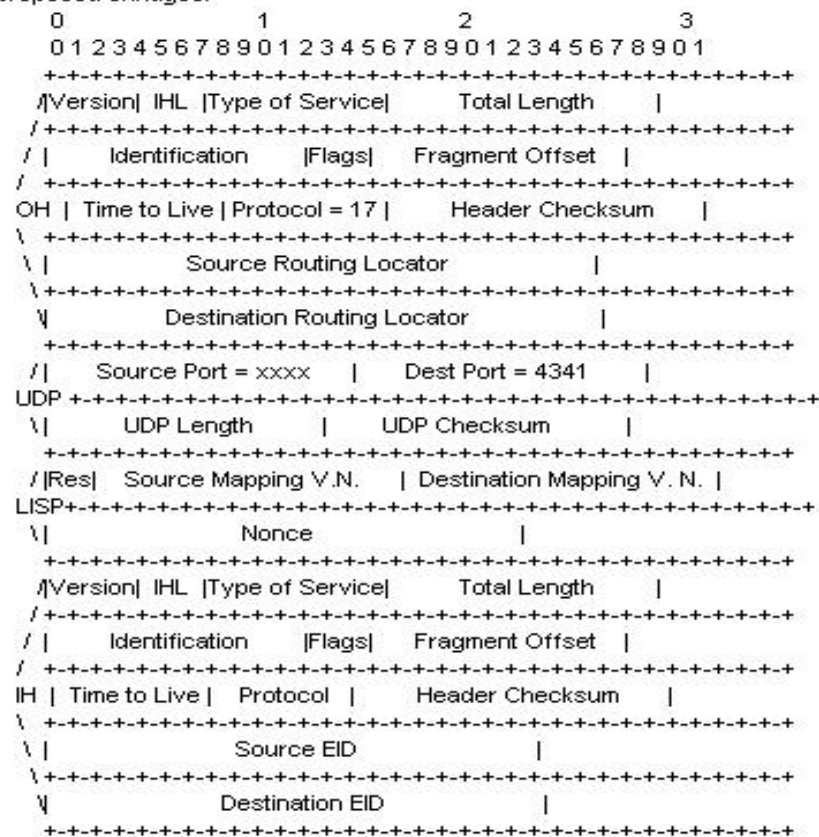


Figure 2

Proposed changes to the LISP header

```

proposed changes:
0      1      2      3
 01234567890123456789012345678901
+++++
/Version| IHL |Type of Service| Total Length |
/+++++
/ | Identification |Flags| Fragment Offset |
/ ++++++
OH | Time to Live | Protocol = 17 | Header Checksum |
\ ++++++
\ | Source Routing Locator |
\ ++++++
\ Destination Routing Locator |
+++++
/| Source Port = xxxx | Dest Port = 4341 |
UDP ++++++
\| UDP Length | UDP Checksum |
+++++
/[Res] Source Mapping V.N. | Destination Mapping V. N. |
LISP+++++
\| Nonce |
+++++
/Version| IHL |Type of Service| Total Length |
/+++++
/ | Identification |Flags| Fragment Offset |
/ ++++++
IH | Time to Live | Protocol | Header Checksum |
\ ++++++
\ | Source EID |
\ ++++++
\ Destination EID |
+++++

```

Figure 2

- Reserved (2 bits)
- Source mapping version number (15 bits)
- Destination mapping version number (15 bits)

Modification to the current structure of mapping distribution

- No need to re-design the mapping distribution infrastructure
- Mapping distributed through Map Request / Reply message exchange.
- **Two modifications:**
 - **Include mapping version in Map-Reply message**
 - **Support for new Map-Update Notification message**

Map-Reply message

Map-Update-Notification

```
+-----+
|                               |
|                               Nonce                               |
|-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| (Type=2) | Reserved | Record Count |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| |                               |
| |                               Record TTL                               |
|-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
R |A| Reserved | Mapping Version Number |
e +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
c | Locator Count | EID mask-len | EID-AFI |
o +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
r |                               |
d +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| / Priority | Weight | M Priority | M Weight |
|/-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Loc| Unused Flags |R| Loc-AFI |
|\-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| \                               |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|                               Mapping Protocol Data                               |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

Mapping Version Number: Version Number of the mapping in the Record.

- ITR must be notified about the new mapping
- Not possible to send via Map-Reply message
- This ONLY serves as notification to ITR

Summary

- **LISP: *Locator / Identifier Separation Protocol***
- **An enhancement to the current state of LISP**
- **Use of version numbers in order to provide information on a change in the EID-to-RLOC mappings used in the LISP.**
- **No need to re-design the mapping distribution infrastructure. Mapping distribution via Map request / reply message exchange.**
- **Two modifications at Map Reply message and at Map update notification message**

References

- www.ietf.org
- Internet-Draft: draft-iannone-lisp-mapping-versioning-00.txt
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Thank you!